# High Income Securities Fund (PCF)

Semi-Annual Report For the six months ended February 28, 2025

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April 29, 2025

#### Dear Fellow Shareholders:

The Fund currently pays monthly distributions at an annualized rate of at least 10% (or 0.8333% per month) of its net asset value (NAV) as of the last business day of the previous calendar year. The targeted monthly distribution for calendar year 2025 is \$0.0593 per share. Please note that in some years, adhering to a managed distribution policy may require some capital to be returned to shareholders. The Fund will not know what percentage, if any, of its distributions will be characterized as a return of capital until after the end of the calendar year in which they are made.

After accounting for distributions, the Fund's NAV return was 4.65% for the first half of its fiscal year, i.e., from August 31, 2024 to February 28, 2025. As of February 28, 2025, the Fund's per share NAV was \$7.15 vs. \$7.19 on August 31, 2024. We note that the NAV was diluted by 6.05% on August 9, 2024 as a result of the issuance of 11.86 million shares at \$6.48 per share pursuant to the Fund's rights offering, the primary purpose of which was to increase the proportion of shareholders that will actively participate in shareholder meetings. As of February 28, 2025, the Fund's shares were trading at \$6.82, a discount of 4.62% to their then-current NAV

After completion of the rights offering, a special meeting was held in November 2024 at which shareholders approved (1) an investment advisory agreement with Bulldog Investors, LLP, and (2) changes to the Fund's investment strategies and fundamental policies to expand the types of investments the Fund can make and to increase the Fund's ability to pursue attractive investment opportunities. In December 2024, the Fund completed a self-tender offer, purchasing 10,675,000 shares at a price of \$7.07 per share (98% of the NAV per common share of \$7.21).

To generate sufficient cash to pay an attractive monthly distribution, the Fund seeks to acquire attractively valued investments that either (1) make regular cash distributions, or (2) are expected to result in a monetization event, e.g., a cash tender offer at a premium to the market price. Conversely, the Fund will not invest in shares of firms like Berkshire Hathaway or Tesla because they are not currently expected to provide cash to investors. A primary focus of the Fund's investment strategy continues to be acquiring discounted shares of closed-end investment companies ("CEFs") and business development companies ("BDCs") that make regular distributions, as well as the senior securities, e.g., notes or preferred shares, of CEFs and BDCs (which we think have a negligible risk of defaulting) and of certain operating companies when they are attractively priced. In addition, units or common shares issued by special purpose acquisition companies ("SPACs") may comprise a significant percentage of the Fund's portfolio.

In some instances, the Fund will actively seek to influence a company to consider a monetization event. For example, as part of a settlement reached in 2023 with MFS High Yield Municipal Trust (CMU) and MFS Investment Grade Municipal Trust (CXH) to avert a proxy contest, each fund has committed to provide a liquidity event, unless the discount shrinks to no more than 7.5% by mid-2025. At that time, the discount for each of these CEFs was about 14%. The discounts have shrunk significantly, but each is still above 7.5%. Suffice it to say that the clock is ticking.

Since 2019, when the Fund liquidated its entire portfolio prior to conducting a large tender offer, the Fund has been using the ICE BofA Merrill Lynch 6 Month U.S. Treasury Bill Index (which was up 2.37% in the second half of fiscal year 2024, and 5.30% for the entire fiscal year) as its benchmark. In light of the aforementioned expansion of the Fund's investment parameters, the Board may determine whether another benchmark is more suitable going forward.

The Fund's investments in BDCs and CEFs have generally performed well. Some of them have accretive share repurchase plans and, as noted, a number of them, sometimes at our urging, have adopted measures to enhance shareholder value.

As discussed in our last letter, a shareholder lawsuit against Harvest Capital Credit Corporation, a BDC whose shares the Fund owned in 2021 and that merged into another BDC has been settled and we estimate the Fund will soon receive about \$75,000 from the settlement.

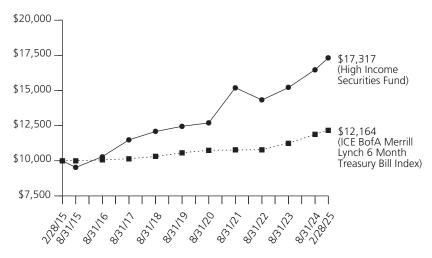
Lastly, we remind you that from time to time the Fund seeks instructions from its stockholders for voting its proxies for certain CEFs whose shares the Fund owns. The instruction forms are available at http://highincomesecuritiesfund.com. If you would like to receive an email notification when the Fund seeks proxy voting instructions for a CEF whose shares it owns, please email us at proxyinfo@highincomesecuritiesfund.com.

Sincerely yours,

Phillip Goldstein

Philly Sold

Chairman



This chart assumes an initial gross investment of \$10,000 made on 2/28/2015.

Effective after the close of business on July 23, 2018, the Fund became internally managed and did not pay any external management fees from such date through the year ended August 31, 2024. On November 8, 2024, the Fund entered into an Investment Management Agreement with Bulldog Investors, LLP, and shareholders approved certain changes to the Fund's investment objective, investment strategies, and investment restrictions. Accordingly, the information presented in this report with respect to the actions and results of the Fund from July 23, 2018 to November 8, 2024 are not material in making any conclusions as to the future performance of the Fund.

#### Past Performance at a glance (unaudited)

#### Average annual total returns for the periods ended 2/28/2025

	6 month			
Net assets value returns	(not annualized)	1 year	5 years	10 years
High Income Securities Fund	4.65%	6.30%	5.18%	5.01%
Market price returns				
High Income Securities Fund	8.01%	12.57%	6.59%	6.37%
Index returns				
ICE BofA Merrill Lynch 6 Month Treasury Bill Index	2.37%	5.30%	2.66%	1.99%
Share Price as of 2/28/2025				
Net asset value				\$7.15
Market price				\$6.82

The graph and table do not reflect the deduction of taxes that a shareholder would pay on fund distributions or the sale of fund shares.

Generally, the Fund invests primarily in income producing or dividend paying U.S. and non-U.S. investments.

Past performance does not predict future performance. The return and value of an investment will fluctuate so that an investor's share, when sold, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

#### Portfolio composition as of 2/28/2025 (unaudited)(1)

	Value	Cost	% of Net Assets
Closed-End Funds	\$ 52,740,565	\$ 48,845,693	39.39%
Special Purpose Acquisition Vehicles	36,259,711	35,441,866	27.08
Money Markets	19,382,222	19,382,222	14.48
Business Development Companies	15,854,213	15,280,389	11.84
Preferred Stocks	6,176,644	9,662,003	4.61
Trusts	1,395,207	1,218,665	1.04
Common Stocks	1,127,368	1,063,954	0.84
Real Estate Investment Trusts	771,761	2,186,609	0.58
Exchange Traded Funds	468,175	441,587	0.34
Warrants	226,000	133,924	0.17
Rights	74,661	60,414	0.06
Total Investments	\$134,476,527	\$133,717,326	100.43%
Liabilities in Excess of Other Assets	(582,327)		(0.43)
Total Net Assets	\$133,894,200		100.00%

<sup>(1)</sup> As a percentage of net assets.

The following table represents the Fund's investments categorized by country of risk as of February 28, 2025:

Country	% of Net Assets
United States	73.65%
Cayman Islands	26.70%
Australia	0.08%
	100.43%
Liabilities in Excess of Other Assets	-0.43%
	100.00%

### Portfolio of investments—February 28, 2025 (unaudited)

	Shares	Value
CLOSED-END FUNDS—39.4%		
abrdn Emerging Markets ex China Fund, Inc.	64,960	\$ 333,245
abrdn Japan Equity Fund, Inc.	8,262	47,506
AllianceBernstein National Municipal Income Fund, Inc.	424,029	4,791,528
Bancroft Fund Ltd.	13,819	251,929
BlackRock Innovation and Growth Term Trust	128,700	915,057
BNY Mellon Municipal Income, Inc.	622,204	4,467,425
BNY Mellon Strategic Municipal Bond Fund, Inc.	901,459	5,435,798
Clough Global Opportunities Fund	127,292	651,735
Destra Multi-Alternative Fund	166,851	1,468,289
DWS Municipal Income Trust	306,394	2,975,086
Eaton Vance New York Municipal Bond Fund	243,791	2,398,903
Ellsworth Growth and Income Fund Ltd.	173,161	1,677,930
Gabelli Dividend & Income Trust	151,344	3,754,845
GDL Fund	80,907	677,191
Herzfeld Caribbean Basin Fund, Inc.	137,319	319,953
Highland Income Fund	10,000	57,900
MFS High Income Municipal Trust	63,492	242,539
MFS High Yield Municipal Trust	764,756	2,753,122
MFS Investment Grade Municipal Trust	245,951	1,999,582
Morgan Stanley Emerging Markets Domestic Debt Fund, Inc.	55,414	265,433
Neuberger Berman Municipal Fund, Inc.	150,541	1,615,305
Neuberger Berman Next Generation Connectivity Fund, Inc.	335,788	4,408,896
New America High Income Fund, Inc. (a)	566,415	4,644,603
Platinum Asia Investments Ltd.	168,578	112,448
Principal Real Estate Income Fund	190,218	2,023,919
Saba Capital Income & Opportunities Fund	92,574	736,889
Tortoise Energy Infrastructure Corp.	77,156	3,343,941
Virtus Total Return Fund, Inc.	63,174	369,568
Total Closed-End Funds (Cost \$48,845,693)		52,740,565
SPECIAL PURPOSE ACQUISITION COMPANIES (SPACS)—27.1%		
AA Mission Acquisition Corp.—Class A (b)	100,000	1,021,000
Ai Transportation Acquisition Corp. (b)	10,000	1,550
Andretti Acquisition Corp. II—Class A (b)	50,000	505,500
Ares Acquisition Corp. II (b)	171,046	1,893,479
Bold Eagle Acquisition Corp.—Class A (b)	100,000	1,003,000

### Portfolio of investments—February 28, 2025 (unaudited)

	Shares	Value
SPECIAL PURPOSE ACQUISITION COMPANIES (SPACS)—(continued)		
Cantor Equity Partners, Inc. (b)	265,000	\$ 2,724,200
Cayson Acquisition Corp. (b)	45,000	455,400
Centurion Acquisition Corp. (b)	156,250	1,592,188
Churchill Capital Corp. IX (b)	2,444	25,711
Dynamix Corp. (b)	105,820	1,043,565
EQV Ventures Acquisition Corp.—Class A (b)	250,000	2,507,500
Eureka Acquisition Corp. (b)	50,000	512,500
GigCapital7 Corp.—Class A (b)	166,013	1,673,577
Haymaker Acquisition Corp. 4 (b)	158,353	1,724,464
HCM II Acquisition Corp.—Class A (b)	250,000	2,535,000
Iron Horse Acquisitions Corp. (b)	32,232	337,147
Jackson Acquisition Co. II—Class A (b)	100,000	1,003,000
Launch One Acquisition Corp. (b)	150,000	1,525,500
Legato Merger Corp. III (b)	40,196	417,636
Lionheart Holdings—Class A (b)	73,338	747,314
M3-Brigade Acquisition V Corp.—Class A (b)	255,249	2,588,225
Melar Acquisition Corp. I—Class A (b)	75,000	767,250
Nabors Energy Transition Corp. II (b)	39,885	436,541
Perceptive Capital Solutions Corp. (b)	50,000	514,000
RF Acquisition Corp. II (b)	180,782	1,865,670
Roman DBDR Acquisition Corp. II (b)	125,000	1,242,500
Silverbox Corp. IV—Class A (b)	110,050	1,117,008
SIM Acquisition Corp. I—Class A (b)	150,000	1,530,000
Voyager Acquisition Corp. (b)	290,284	2,949,286
Total Special Purpose Acquisition Companies (SPACS) (Cost \$35,441,866)		36,259,711
BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT COMPANIES—11.8%		
CION Investment Corp.	626,379	7,854,793
Logan Ridge Finance Corp.	81,300	2,028,435
PhenixFIN Corp.	19,218	1,033,736
Portman Ridge Finance Corp.	131,630	2,296,944
Runway Growth Finance Corp.	229,492	2,640,305
Total Business Development Companies (Cost \$15,280,389)		15,854,213

# Portfolio of investments—February 28, 2025 (unaudited)

	Shares	Value
PREFERRED STOCKS—4.6%		
Business Development Companies—1.7%		
OFS Credit Co., Inc., Series E, 5.25%, 12/31/2026	60,000	\$ 1,431,900
Oxford Lane Capital Corp., Series 2032, 7.95%, 02/29/2032	32,500	800,010
		2,231,910
Closed-End Funds—1.5%		
XAI Octagon Floating Rate Alternative Income Trust,	00.000	2 005 600
Series 2026, 6.50%, 03/31/2026	80,000	2,005,600
Real Estate Investment Trusts—1.4%		405.000
Cedar Realty Trust, Inc.—Series C, Series C, 6.50%, Perpetual	27,267	425,093
NexPoint Diversified Real Estate Trust—Series A, Series A, 5.50%, Perpetual	94,082	1,513,779
		1,938,872
Real Estate Operations and Development—0.0% (c)		
Harbor Custom Development, Inc—Series A, Series A, 8.00%, Perpetual (a)	131,166	262
Retail—Catalog Shopping—0.0% (c)		
Legacy IMBDS, Inc., 8.50%, 09/30/2026 (a)	27,802	0
Total Preferred Stocks (Cost \$9,662,003)		6,176,644
	Certificates	
TRUSTS—1.0%		
Trusts—1.0%		
	100 420	1,395,207
Copper Property CTL Pass Through Trust	109,428	
Copper Property CTL Pass Through Trust  Total Trusts (Cost \$1,218,665)	109,420	1,395,207
	•	1,395,207
Total Trusts (Cost \$1,218,665)	Shares	1,395,207
Total Trusts (Cost \$1,218,665)  COMMON STOCKS—0.8%	•	1,395,207
Total Trusts (Cost \$1,218,665)  COMMON STOCKS—0.8%  Business Development Companies—0.7%	Shares	
Total Trusts (Cost \$1,218,665)  COMMON STOCKS—0.8%  Business Development Companies—0.7%  Investcorp Credit Management BDC, Inc.	<b>Shares</b> 131,169	425,001
Total Trusts (Cost \$1,218,665)  COMMON STOCKS—0.8%  Business Development Companies—0.7%	Shares	425,001 553,303
Total Trusts (Cost \$1,218,665)  COMMON STOCKS—0.8%  Business Development Companies—0.7%  Investcorp Credit Management BDC, Inc.  OFS Capital Corp.	<b>Shares</b> 131,169	425,001
Total Trusts (Cost \$1,218,665)  COMMON STOCKS—0.8%  Business Development Companies—0.7%  Investcorp Credit Management BDC, Inc.  OFS Capital Corp.  Closed-End Funds—0.1%	Shares  131,169  66,663	425,001 553,303 <b>978,304</b>
Total Trusts (Cost \$1,218,665)  COMMON STOCKS—0.8%  Business Development Companies—0.7%  Investcorp Credit Management BDC, Inc.  OFS Capital Corp.  Closed-End Funds—0.1%  SuRo Capital Corp. (b)	<b>Shares</b> 131,169	425,001 553,303 <b>978,304</b> 149,064
Total Trusts (Cost \$1,218,665)  COMMON STOCKS—0.8%  Business Development Companies—0.7%  Investcorp Credit Management BDC, Inc.  OFS Capital Corp.  Closed-End Funds—0.1%	Shares  131,169  66,663	425,001 553,303 <b>978,304</b>
Total Trusts (Cost \$1,218,665)  COMMON STOCKS—0.8%  Business Development Companies—0.7%  Investcorp Credit Management BDC, Inc.  OFS Capital Corp.  Closed-End Funds—0.1%  SuRo Capital Corp. (b)	Shares  131,169  66,663	425,001 553,303 <b>978,304</b> 149,064
Total Trusts (Cost \$1,218,665)  COMMON STOCKS—0.8%  Business Development Companies—0.7%  Investcorp Credit Management BDC, Inc.  OFS Capital Corp.  Closed-End Funds—0.1%  SuRo Capital Corp. (b)  Total Common Stocks (Cost \$1,063,954)	Shares  131,169  66,663	425,001 553,303 <b>978,304</b> 149,064
Total Trusts (Cost \$1,218,665)  COMMON STOCKS—0.8%  Business Development Companies—0.7%  Investcorp Credit Management BDC, Inc.  OFS Capital Corp.  Closed-End Funds—0.1%  SuRo Capital Corp. (b)  Total Common Stocks (Cost \$1,063,954)  REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUSTS—COMMON—0.6%	Shares  131,169  66,663	425,001 553,303 <b>978,304</b> 149,064

# Portfolio of investments—February 28, 2025 (unaudited)

Value

**Shares** 

	Snares	value
EXCHANGE TRADED FUNDS—0.3%		
Horizon Kinetics Spac Active ETF	4,700	\$ 468,174
Total Exchange Traded Funds (Cost \$441,587)		468,174
	Contracts	
WARRANTS—0.2%		
AA Mission Acquisition Corp.,		
Expires 08/01/2030,		
Exercise Price \$11.50 (b)	50,000	3,500
Andretti Acquisition Corp. II,		
Expires 10/24/2029,		
Exercise Price \$11.50 (b)	25,000	4,000
Centurion Acquisition Corp.,		
Expires 08/01/2029,	70.405	
Exercise Price \$11.50 (b)	78,125	13,281
Churchill Capital Corp. IX,		
Expires 06/11/2029, Exercise Price \$11.50 (b)	611	224
	011	324
Dynamix Corp., Expires 12/06/2029,		
Exercise Price \$11.50 (b)	52,910	14,815
EQV Ventures Acquisition Corp.,	32/3 10	,0.15
Expires 07/01/2031,		
Exercise Price \$11.50 (b)	83,333	33,333
GigCapital7 Corp.,		
Expires 09/11/2029,		
Exercise Price \$11.50 (b)	166,013	12,451
HCM II Acquisition Corp.,		
Expires 10/10/2029,		
Exercise Price \$11.50 (b)	125,000	18,750
Launch One Acquisition Corp.,		
Expires 08/29/2029,	75.000	12.000
Exercise Price \$11.50 (b)	75,000	12,000
Legato Merger Corp. III, Expires 03/28/2029,		
Exprise O3/20/2029, Exercise Price \$11.50 (b)	20,098	4,219
Lionheart Holdings,	20,000	7,213
Expires 08/09/2029,		
Exercise Price \$11.50 (b)	36,669	4,400
M3-Brigade Acquisition V Corp.,	<u> </u>	
Expires 09/23/2030,		
Exercise Price \$11.50 (b)	127,625	33,183

### Portfolio of investments—February 28, 2025 (unaudited)

	Contracts	Value
WARRANTS—(continued)		
Melar Acquisition Corp. I,		
Expires 06/01/2031,		
Exercise Price \$11.50 (b)	37,500	\$ 5,002
Relativity Acquisition Corp.,		
Expires 02/11/2027,		
Exercise Price \$11.50 (a)(b)	21,700	0
Roman DBDR Acquisition Corp. II,		
Expires 02/03/2030,		
Exercise Price \$11.50 (b)	62,500	21,250
Silverbox Corp. IV,		
Expires 09/24/2029,		
Exercise Price \$11.50 (b)	36,683	12,472
SIM Acquisition Corp. I,		
Expires 08/28/2029,		
Exercise Price \$11.50 (b)	75,000	11,250
Voyager Acquisition Corp.,		
Expires 05/16/2031,		
Exercise Price \$11.50 (b)	145,142	21,771
Total Warrants (Cost \$133,924)	·	226,001
	Shares	
RIGHTS—0.1%		
Bold Eagle Acquisition Corp.,		
Expires 10/11/2029,		
Exercise Price \$10.00 (b)	100,000	22,000
Cayson Acquisition Corp.,		
Expires 06/24/2026,		
Exercise Price \$10.00 (b)	45,000	5,850
Eureka Acquisition Corp.,		
Expires 01/03/2026,		
Exercise Price \$10.00 (b)	50,000	12,500
Flag Ship Acquisition Corp.,		······································
Expires 03/31/2026,		
Exercise Price \$0.11 (b)	137,500	27,156
IB Acquisition Corp.,		
Expires 09/28/2025,		
· ·	129.140	7,155
	.227.10	74,661
Expires 09/28/2025, Exercise Price \$10.00 (b)  Total Rights (Cost \$60,414)	129,140	

### Portfolio of investments—February 28, 2025 (unaudited)

	Shares	Value
SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS—14.5%		
Money Market Funds—14.5%		
Fidelity Investments Money Market Funds—		
Government Portfolio—Class Institutional, 4.23% (d)	9,691,111	\$ 9,691,111
STIT—Treasury Portfolio—Class Institutional, 4.25% (d)	9,691,111	9,691,111
Total Short-Term Investments (Cost \$19,382,222)		19,382,222
Total Investments—100.4% (Cost \$133,717,326)		134,476,527
Liabilities in Excess of Other Assets—(0.4)%		(582,327)
Total Net Assets—100.0%		\$133,894,200

Percentages are stated as a percent of net assets.

REIT—Real Estate Investment Trust

- (a) Fair value determined using significant unobservable inputs in accordance with procedures established by and under the supervision of the Fund's Board of Trustees. These securities represented \$4,644,865 or 3.5% of net assets as of February 28, 2025.
- (b) Non-income producing security.
- (c) Represents less than 0.05% of net assets.
- (d) The rate shown represents the 7-day annualized effective yield as of February 28, 2025.

### Statement of assets and liabilities—February 28, 2025 (unaudited)

Investments, at value (Cost \$131,034,634)	\$134,476,527
Foreign currencies (Cost \$9,484)	9,297
Dividends and interest receivable	97,699
Receivable for investments sold	14,538
Other assets	368,618
Total assets	134,966,679
Liabilities:	
Expenses and fees:	
Officers	298,645
Investments purchased	268,228
Trustees	188,361
Administration	103,720
Legal	82,774
Chief Compliance Officer	41,143
Audit	40,171
Insurance	15,441
Miscellaneous	11,026
Other	10,878
Custody	9,658
Registration	2,434
Total liabilities	1,072,479
Net assets	\$133,894,200
Net assets consist of:	
Paid-in Capital (Unlimited shares authorized)	\$133,432,866
Accumulated deficit	461,334
Net assets	\$133,893,937
Net asset value per share (\$133,894,200 applicable to 18,716,450 shares outstanding)	\$7.15

# Statement of operations

	For the six months ended February 28, 2025 (Unaudited)
Investment income:	
Dividends	\$ 5,364,562
Interest	1,062,186
Other	33,358
Total investment income	6,460,106
Expenses and Fees:	
Advisor	381,878
Officers	323,812
Trustees	251,644
Legal	179,782
Administration	137,018
Insurance	82,771
Compliance	71,144
Registration	55,945
Transfer agency	51,329
Other	32,700
Reports and notices to shareholders	28,180
Custody	15,847
Audit	6,271
Accounting	3,117
Total expenses	1,621,438
Net expenses	1,621,438
Net investment income	4,838,668
Net realized and unrealized gain from investment activities:	
Net realized loss from:	
Investments	(1,897,769)
Foreign currency translations	(579)
Net realized loss	(1,898,348)
Change in net unrealized appreciation/depreciation on:	
Investments	3,711,080
Foreign currency translations	(187)
Change in net unrealized appreciation/depreciation on investments	3,711,080
Net realized and unrealized gain from investment activities	1,812,282
Increase in net assets resulting from operations	\$ 6,650,950

### Statements of changes in net assets applicable to common shareholders

	For the six months ended February 28, 2025 (Unaudited)	For the year ended August 31, 2024
From operations:		
Net investment income	\$ 4,838,668	\$ 6,330,432
Net realized gain (loss) on investments	(1,898,611)	5,985,564
Change in net unrealized		
appreciation/depreciation on investments	3,711,080	5,799,309
Net increase in net assets resulting from operations	6,650,950	18,115,305
Distributions paid to shareholders:		
Distributions	(8,868,379)	(10,541,980)
Return of capital	_	(3,154,292)
Total dividends and distributions paid to shareholders	(8,868,379)	(13,696,272)
Capital Stock Transactions (Note 5)		
Issuance of common stock through rights offering	_	76,855,828
Redemptions in kind	_	_
Repurchase of common stock through tender offer	(75,472,250)	_
Total capital stock transactions	(75,472,250)	76,855,828
Net increase (decrease) in net assets		
applicable to common shareholders	(77,689,679)	81,274,861
Net assets applicable to common shareholders:		
Beginning of period	\$211,583,616	\$130,308,755
End of period	\$133,893,937	\$211,583,616
Number of Fund Shares		
Shares outstanding at beginning of period	29,391,450	17,530,463
Shares issued	_	11,860,987
Shares redeemed	10,675,000	
Shares outstanding at end of period	18,716,450	29,391,450
		- 1 1

### Financial highlights

Selected data for a share of common stock outstanding throughout each year/period is presented below:

	For the six months ended February 28, 2025 (Unaudited)
Net asset value, beginning of year/period	\$7.20
Net investment income <sup>(1)</sup>	0.20
Net realized and unrealized gains (losses) from investment activities	0.19
Total from investment operations	0.39
Less distributions:	
Net investment income	(0.37)
Net realized gains from investment activities	_
Return of capital	_
Total distributions	(0.37)
Increase from shares repurchased	_
Anti-dilutive effect of Tender Offer	(0.07)
Dilutive effect of Rights Offer	_
Net asset value, end of year/period	\$7.15
Market price, end of year/period	\$6.82
Total market price return <sup>(2)</sup>	8.01%
Ratio to average net assets:	
Ratio of expenses to average net assets	1.84%
Ratio of net investment income to average net assets	5.51%
Supplemental data:	
Net assets, end of year/period (000's)	\$133,894
Portfolio turnover	27%

<sup>(1)</sup> Per share net investment income has been determined on the basis of the average number of shares outstanding during the period.

<sup>(2)</sup> Total market price return is calculated assuming a \$10,000 purchase of common stock at the current market price on the first day of each period reported and a sale at the current market price on the last day of each period reported.

# Financial highlights (continued)

For t	the years	ended	August 31,

	ror un	e years ended August	. 31,	
2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
\$7.43	\$7.87	\$9.31	\$8.65	\$9.49
0.35	0.36	0.31	0.21	0.38
0.63	(0.02)	(0.43)	2.01	(0.32)
0.98	0.34	(0.12)	2.22	0.06
(0.57)	(0.40)	(0.34)	(0.33)	(0.34)
_	_	(0.32)	(0.43)	(0.05)
(0.17)	(0.38)	(0.24)	(0.19)	(0.51)
(0.74)	(0.78)	(0.90)	(0.95)	(0.90)
_	_	0.00	0.00	0.00
_	_	<u> </u>	<del>_</del>	_
(0.47)	<del>-</del>	(0.42)	(0.61)	_
\$7.20	\$7.43	\$7.87	\$9.31	\$8.65
\$6.67	\$6.76	\$7.15	\$9.92	\$8.10
10.54%	6.35%	-19.66%	36.37%	9.86%
1.04%	0.95%	1.03%	1.57%	1.89%
4.72%	4.90%	3.71%	2.30%	4.30%
\$211,584	\$130,309	\$138,001	\$88,328	\$48,129
84%	52%	74%	93%	81%

#### Notes to financial statements

High Income Securities Fund (the "Fund") is a Massachusetts business trust, which is registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, as a diversified closed-end management investment company. Effective July 24, 2018 the Fund changed its name to High Income Securities Fund.

The goal of the Fund is to provide high current income. The Fund seeks to generate sufficient cash from interest, dividends and other distributions, and liquidity events such as self-tender offers, mergers or liquidations from portfolio securities to enable the Fund to make high monthly distributions to shareholders.

The Fund is an investment company and accordingly follows the investment company accounting and reporting guidance of the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standard Codification Topic 946 "Financial Services – Investment Companies".

The Fund's shares trade on a stock exchange at market prices, which may be higher or lower than the Fund's net asset value.

In the normal course of business, the Fund enters into contracts that may include agreements to indemnify another party under given circumstances. The Fund's maximum exposure under these arrangements is unknown as this would involve future claims that may be, but have not yet been made against the Fund. However, the Trustees expect the risk of material loss to be remote.

Under the Fund's Agreement and Declaration of Trust, any claims asserted against or on behalf of the Fund, including claims against Trustees and Officers, must be brought in state and federal courts located within the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

### **Note 1: Significant Accounting Policies**

The following is a summary of significant accounting policies consistently followed by the Fund in the preparation of its financial statements. The preparation of financial statements is in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the reported amounts of increases and decreases in net assets from operations. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Security valuation**—Portfolio securities and other investments are valued using policies and procedures adopted by the Board of Trustees of the Fund (the "Board"). The Board's Audit & Valuation Committee (the "Committee") oversees the implementation of these procedures.

Investments for which market quotations are readily available are valued at the last reported sales price on their principal exchange, or official closing price for

#### Notes to financial statements

certain markets, and are classified as Level 1 securities under Accounting Standards Codification 820 Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures (ASC 820). If no sales are reported, as in the case of some securities that are traded OTC, a security is valued at its last reported bid price and is generally categorized as a Level 2 security.

Investments in open-end investment companies (excluding exchange-traded funds), if any, which can be classified as Level 1 or Level 2 securities, are valued based on their net asset value. The net asset value of such investment companies equals the total value of their assets less their liabilities and divided by the number of their outstanding shares.

Market quotations are not considered to be readily available for certain debt obligations (including short-term investments with remaining maturities of 60 days or less) and other investments; such investments are valued on the basis of valuations furnished by an independent pricing service approved by the Trustees. Such services or dealers determine valuations for normal institutional-size trading units of such securities using methods based on market transactions for comparable securities and various relationships, generally recognized by institutional traders, between securities (which consider such factors as security prices, yields, maturities and ratings). These securities will generally be categorized as Level 2.

To the extent a pricing service or dealer is unable to value a security, the security will be valued at fair value in accordance with policies and procedures approved by the Trustees. Certain investments, including certain restricted and illiquid securities and derivatives, are also valued at fair value following procedures approved by the Trustees. These valuations consider such factors as significant market or specific security events such as interest rate or credit quality changes, various relationships with other securities, discount rates, U.S. Treasury, U.S. swap and credit yields, index levels, convexity exposures, recovery rates, sales and other multiples and resale restrictions. These securities are classified as Level 2 or as Level 3 depending on the priority of the significant inputs.

To assess the continuing appropriateness of fair valuations, the Committee reviews and affirms the reasonableness of such valuations on a regular basis after considering all relevant information that is reasonably available. Such valuations and procedures are reviewed periodically by the Trustees. The fair value of securities is generally determined as the amount that the Fund could reasonably expect to realize from an orderly disposition of such securities over a reasonable period of time. By its nature, a fair value price is a good faith estimate of the value of a security in a current sale and does not reflect an actual market price, which may be different by a material amount.

#### Notes to financial statements

The Fund has adopted fair valuation accounting standards that establish an authoritative definition of fair value and set out a hierarchy for measuring fair value. These standards require additional disclosures about the various input and valuation techniques used in measuring fair value. Fair value inputs are summarized in the three broad levels listed below:

- Level 1—Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Fund has the ability to access.
- Level 2—Observable inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. These inputs may include quoted prices for the identical instrument on an inactive market, prices for similar instruments, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk, yield curves, default rates and similar data.
- Level 3—Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability, to the extent relevant observable inputs are not available, representing the Fund's own assumptions about the assumptions a market participant would use in valuing the asset or liability, and would be based on the best information available.

#### Notes to financial statements

The following is a summary of the fair valuations according to the inputs used as of February 28, 2025 in valuing the Fund's investments:

	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Investments (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total
Investments:				
Closed-End Funds	\$ 48,095,962	\$ —	\$4,644,603	\$ 52,740,565
Special Purpose				
Acquisition Companies (SPACs)	30,635,162	5,624,549	_	36,259,711
Business Development Companies	15,854,213	_	_	15,854,213
Preferred Stocks	6,176,382	_	262	6,176,644
Trusts	1,395,207	_	_	1,395,207
Common Stocks	1,127,368	_	_	1,127,368
Real Estate Investment Trusts	771,761	_	_	771,761
Exchange Traded Funds	468,175	_	_	468,175
Warrants	178,164	47,836	_	226,000
Rights	74,661	_	_	74,661
Money Market Funds	19,382,222	_	_	19,382,222
Total	\$124,159,277	\$5,672,385	\$4,644,865	\$134,476,527

At the start and close of the reporting period, Level 3 investments in securities represented approximately 1% of the fund's net assets and were not considered a significant portion of the fund's portfolio.

The average monthly shares amount of warrants during the period was 873,801. The average monthly market value of warrants during the period was \$118,235.

#### Notes to financial statements

The fair value of derivative instruments as reported within the Schedule of Investments as of February 28, 2025:

Derivatives not accounted	Statement of Assets &	
for as hedging instruments	Liabilities Location	Value
Equity Contracts—Warrants	Investments, at value	\$226,001

The effect of derivative instruments on the Statement of Operations for the period ended February 28, 2025:

	Amount of Realized Gain on Derivatives Recognized in Income		
Derivatives not accounted for as hedging instruments	Statement of Operations Location	Value	
Equity Contracts—Warrants	Net Realized Loss on Investments	\$(2,812)	
	Change in Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciati on Derivatives Recognized in Income	ion)	
Derivatives not accounted for as hedging instruments	Statement of Operations Location	Total	
Equity Contracts—Warrants	Net change in unrealized appreciation of investments	\$113,096	

Investment transactions and investment income—Security transactions and related investment income security transactions are recorded on the trade date (the date the order to buy or sell is executed). Realized gains or losses on securities sold are determined on the identified cost basis. Interest income, net of any applicable withholding taxes, is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividend income, net of any applicable withholding taxes, is recognized on the ex-dividend date except that certain dividends from foreign securities, if any, are recognized as soon as the Fund is informed of the ex-dividend date. Non-cash dividends, if any, are recorded at the fair value of the securities received. Market discounts, original issue discounts and market premiums on debt securities are accreted/amortized to interest income over the life of the security with a corresponding increase/decrease in the cost basis of that security using the yield to maturity method, or where applicable, the first call date of the security. Dividends representing a return of capital or capital gains, if any, are reflected as a reduction of cost and/or as a realized gain.

#### Note 2: Federal Tax Status

The Fund has elected to be taxed as a "regulated investment company" and intends to distribute substantially all of its taxable income within the prescribed time period and otherwise comply with the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the Code), applicable to regulated investment companies. It is also the intention of the Fund to distribute an amount sufficient to avoid imposition of any excise tax under Section 4982 of the Code.

#### Notes to financial statements

The tax character of distributions paid to shareholders during the fiscal year ended August 31, 2024 and August 31, 2023 are as follows:

	August 31, 2024	August 31, 2023
Ordinary Income	\$10,541,980	\$ 6,973,091
Return of capital	3,154,292	6,616,524
Long Term Capital Gain Distribution	_	_
Total distributions paid	\$13,696,272	\$13,589,615

The Fund is subject to the provisions of Accounting Standards Codification 740 Income Taxes (ASC 740). ASC 740 sets forth a minimum threshold for financial statement recognition of the benefit of a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. The Fund did not have a liability to record for any unrecognized tax benefits in the accompanying financial statements. No provision has been made for federal taxes on income, capital gains or unrealized appreciation on securities held nor for excise tax on income and capital gains. Each of the Fund's federal tax returns for the prior three fiscal years remains subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service.

At August 31, 2024, the Fund did not defer, on a tax basis, late year losses; the Fund did not have any capital loss carryover available to offset future net capital gain.

**Distributions to shareholders**—Distributions to shareholders from net investment income are recorded by the Fund on the ex-dividend date. The Fund currently makes monthly distributions at an annual rate of at least 10% per annum (or 0.8333% per month). The current distributions for 2025 are based on the net asset value of \$7.11 of the Fund's common shares as of the last business day of 2024. To the extent that sufficient investment income is not available on a monthly basis, the distributions may include capital gains and return of capital. Distributions from capital gains, if any, are recorded on the ex-dividend date and paid at least annually. The amount and character of income and gains to be distributed are determined in accordance with income tax regulations, which may differ from generally accepted accounting principles. These differences include temporary and/or permanent differences from losses on wash sale transactions, from nontaxable dividends, from dividends payable, from amortization and accretion, from contingent payment debt and from deemed distributions. To the extent these differences are permanent in nature, such amounts are reclassified within the capital accounts based on their federal tax-basis treatment: temporary differences do not require reclassification.

Reclassifications are made to the Fund's capital accounts to reflect income and gains available for distribution (or available capital loss carryovers) under income tax regulations. During the year ended August 31, 2024, the Fund reclassified \$3,085,529 to decrease paid-in capital and \$3,085,529 to increase distributable earnings.

#### Notes to financial statements

Tax cost of investments includes adjustments to net unrealized appreciation (depreciation) which may not necessarily be final tax cost basis adjustments, but closely approximate the tax basis unrealized gains and losses that may be realized and distributed to shareholders. The tax basis components of distributable earnings and the federal tax cost as of the close of the reporting period were as follows:

Tax cost of investments	\$ 212,476,242
Unrealized appreciation	9,943,407
Unrealized depreciation	(10,547,151)
Net unrealized depreciation	(603,744)
Undistributed ordinary income	_
Undistributed long-term gains	_
Total distributable earnings	_
Other accumulated losses and other temporary differences	_
Total accumulated loss	\$ (603,744)

As of August 31, 2024, the Fund utilized capital loss carryforwards of short term and long term capital gains in the amounts of \$503,729 and \$1,303,185, respectively.

Note 3: Management Fee, Administrative Services and Other Transactions
On November 8, 2024, the Fund entered into an Investment Management
Agreement with Bulldog Investors, LLP. Effective November 8, 2024, the Fund pays
each of its trustees who is not a director, officer or employee of Bulldog Investors,
LLP, Fund services or any affiliate thereof an annual fee of \$40,000, paid quarterly
in advance. In addition, until November 8, 2024, the members of the Investment
Committee were compensated by the Fund for their positions on the Investment
Committee in the amount of \$150,000 each for Mr. Phillip Goldstein and Mr.
Andrew Dakos, and \$75,000 for Mr. Rajeev Das on an annual basis paid monthly
in advance. Ms. Stephanie Darling receives annual compensation in the amount of
\$72,000, paid monthly, for serving as the Fund's Chief Compliance Officer
("CCO"). In addition, the Fund reimburses the trustees and the CCO for travel and

U.S. Bancorp Fund Services, LLC doing business as U.S. Bank Global Fund Services ("Fund Services"), an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of U.S. Bancorp, acts as the Fund's Administrator under an Administration Agreement. Fund Services prepares various federal and state regulatory filings, reports and returns for the Fund; prepares reports and materials to be supplied to the Trustees; monitors the activities of the Fund's custodian, transfer agent and accountants; coordinates the preparation and payment of the Fund's expenses; and reviews the Fund's expense accruals. Fund Services also serves as the Fund's accountant and U.S. Bank, N.A. ("U.S. Bank"), an affiliate of Fund Services, serves as the Fund's custodian.

out-of-pocket expenses incurred in connection with Board of Trustees' meetings.

#### Notes to financial statements

#### Note 4: Purchases and Sales of Securities

During the six months ended February 28, 2025, the cost of purchases and the proceeds from sales, excluding short-term investments, were as follows:

	Cost of purchases	Proceeds from sales
Investments in securities (Long-term)	\$35,025,255	\$63,069,908
U.S. government securities (Long-term)	_	_
Total	\$35,025,255	\$63,069,908

#### **Note 5: Capital Share Transactions**

The Fund completed an offering to purchase up to 10,675,000 of the Fund's common shares at 98% of the per share net asset value ("NAV") on December 9, 2024. At the expiration of the offer on December 9, 2024, a total of 11,885,085 shares were validly tendered. As the total number of common shares tendered exceeded 10,675,000 shares, approximately 90% of the shares tendered by each tendering shareholder were accepted for payment at a price of \$7.07 per share (98% of the NAV per common share of \$7.21).

The Fund completed an offering to issue up to 100% of the Fund's shares outstanding at 97% of the volume weighted average market price per share for the three consecutive trading days ending on the Expiration Date on August 9, 2024. At the expiration of the offer on August 9, 2024, a total of 11,860,987 rights or approximately 68% of the Fund's outstanding common shares were validly exercised.

The Fund completed an offering to issue up to 100% of the Fund's shares outstanding at 95% of the volume weighted average market price per share for the three consecutive trading days ending on the trading day after the Expiration Date on October 22, 2021. At the expiration of the offer on October 22, 2021, a total of 8,042,590 rights or approximately 84.77% of the Fund's outstanding common shares were validly exercised.

The Fund completed an offering to issue up to 100% of the Fund's shares outstanding at 95% of the volume weighted average market price per share for the three consecutive trading days ending on the trading day after the Expiration Date on January 29, 2021. At the expiration of the offer on January 29, 2021, a total of 3,922,867 rights or approximately 70.49% of the Fund's outstanding common shares were validly exercised.

For the period September 1, 2023 through August 31, 2024 there were no common shares repurchased.

#### Notes to financial statements

#### **Note 6: Other Matters**

On November 8, 2024, shareholders approved (i) a new investment management agreement (the "Advisory Agreement") with Bulldog Investors, LLP ("Bulldog"), pursuant to which Bulldog serves as the investment adviser of the Fund and (ii) certain changes to the Fund's current investment objective, investment strategies and investment restrictions (collectively, the "Investment Changes"). The Advisory Agreement and the Investment Changes are more fully described in the Fund's Definitive Proxy Statement filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on September 13, 2024.

#### Note 7: Market and Other Risks of Investing in the Fund

Overall market risk may affect the value of individual instruments in which the Fund invests. The Fund is subject to the risk that the securities markets will move down, sometimes rapidly and unpredictably, based on overall economic conditions and other factors, which may negatively affect the Fund's performance. Factors such as domestic and foreign (non-U.S.) economic growth and market conditions, real or perceived adverse economic or political conditions, military conflict, acts of terrorism, social unrest, natural disasters, recession, inflation, changes in interest rate levels, supply chain disruptions, sanctions, the spread of infectious illness or other public health threats, lack of liquidity in the markets, volatility in the securities markets, adverse investor sentiment affect the securities markets and political events affect the securities markets. Securities markets also may experience long periods of decline in value. When the value of the Fund's investments goes down, your investment in the Fund decreases in value and you could lose money.

Local, state, regional, national or global factors or events could have a significant impact on the Fund and its investments and could result in decreases to the Fund's net asset value. Political, geopolitical, economic, social, natural and other factors or events, including war, military conflicts, terrorism, trade disputes, tariff arrangements, sanctions, cybersecurity attacks, government shutdowns, market closures, recessions, natural and environmental disasters, epidemics, pandemics and other public health crises and related events and governments' reactions to such events have led, and in the future may lead, to economic uncertainty, decreased economic activity, increased market volatility and other disruptive effects on U.S. and global economies and markets. The extent and duration of such factors and events and resulting market disruptions cannot be predicted. Such events may have significant adverse direct or indirect effects on the Fund and its investments. For example, ongoing armed conflicts between Russia and Ukraine in Europe and among Israel, Hamas and other militant groups in the Middle East, have caused and could continue to cause significant market disruptions and volatility within the markets in Russia, Europe, the Middle East and the United States. The hostilities and sanctions resulting from those hostilities

#### Notes to financial statements

have and could continue to have a significant impact on certain Fund investments, as well as Fund performance. In addition, a widespread health crisis such as a global pandemic could cause substantial market volatility, exchange trading suspensions and closures, impact the ability to complete redemptions, and affect Fund performance. A health crisis may exacerbate other pre-existing political, social and economic risks. The increasing interconnectedness of markets around the world may result in many markets being affected by events or conditions in a single country or region or events affecting a single or small number of issuers.

For further information on the Fund's risks, please refer to the "Investment Objective, Investment Strategies and Risk Factors" section below.

#### Note 8: Additional Information

Notice is hereby given in accordance with Section 23(c) of the Investment Company Act of 1940 that the Fund may purchase, from time to time, shares of its common stock in the open market.

#### **Note 9: Subsequent Events**

In preparing these financial statements, management has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure resulting from subsequent events through the date the financial statements were available to be issued. Management has determined that there were no subsequent events that would need to be disclosed in the Fund's financial statements.

### General information (unaudited)

#### The Fund

High Income Securities Fund (the "Fund") is a diversified, closed-end management investment company whose common shares trade on the New York Stock Exchange ("NYSE"). The Fund's NYSE trading symbol is "PCF."

The following describes the Fund's investment objective, investment strategies and risk factors.

#### Investment Objective, Investment Strategies, and Risk Factors

The Fund's investment objective is to seek to provide shareholders with high current income. In accordance with this investment objective, the Fund will seek to generate sufficient cash from interest, dividends and other distributions, and liquidity events such as self-tender offers, mergers or liquidations from portfolio securities to enable the Fund to make high monthly distributions to shareholders. The investment objective is not fundamental and may be changed by the Board with 60 days' notice to shareholders. There can be no assurance that the Fund's objective will be achieved.

#### **Investment Strategies**

Under normal circumstances, the Fund will invest primarily in income producing or dividend paying U.S. and non-U.S. investments, such as investment grade and below investment grade (high yield/high risk) debt securities, fixed or variable rate income securities, real estate investment trusts (REITs), convertible securities, preferred stocks, and dividend-paying common stocks, and securities or other assets that the Adviser reasonably expects to lead to a liquidity event such as a self-tender offer, merger or liquidation, including a transaction with a special purpose acquisition company (SPAC). The Fund's investments may be indirect through investments in entities such as REITs, closed-end funds, exchange-traded funds (ETFs) and business development companies (BDCs). To a lesser extent, the Fund may invest in various types of derivatives, including futures, options, credit default swaps, total return swaps and repurchase agreements.

In making investment determinations for the Fund, the Adviser seeks investments that are expected to generate sufficient income (through dividends, distributions, or realized capital gains) to meet the Fund's managed distribution policy. The Adviser seeks investments for the Fund that, at the time of purchase, pay regular dividends or distributions or, in the Adviser's assessment, are likely to pay dividends or distributions in the foreseeable future or otherwise have a foreseeable liquidity event.

The Fund may hold fixed or variable rate income securities with any maturity or duration. The Fund may liquidate positions in order to change its asset allocation or to generate cash to invest in more attractive opportunities, which may result in a portion of any net capital gains being realized as short-term capital gains. In

### General information (unaudited)

addition, a negative change in the fundamental or qualitative characteristics of a portfolio asset or its issuer may cause the Adviser to sell it. This may result in a high rate of portfolio turnover.

When advisable, the Adviser may seek to influence the management of a company the Fund is invested in (a "Portfolio Company") to take actions to increase the market value of such Portfolio Company's securities, e.g., by repurchasing such securities, paying a special dividend, or by considering restructuring actions, such as selling or liquidating the Portfolio Company.

The Fund may invest in other securities of various types to the extent consistent with its investment objective. Normally, the Fund intends to invest substantially all of its assets to meet its investment objective. However, the Fund may, from time to time, take temporary defensive positions that are inconsistent with the Fund's principal investment strategies in attempting to respond to adverse market, economic, political or other conditions. During such times, the Fund may temporarily invest up to 100% of its assets in cash or cash equivalents, including money market instruments, prime commercial paper, repurchase agreements, Treasury bills and other short-term obligations of the U.S. Government, its agencies or instrumentalities. In these and in other cases, the Fund may not achieve its investment objective.

The Adviser may invest the Fund's cash balances in any investments it deems appropriate, subject to the "Fundamental Investment Restrictions" set forth in the Fund's Statement of Additional Information and as permitted under the 1940 Act, including investments in repurchase agreements, money market funds, additional repurchase agreements, U.S. Treasury and U.S. agency securities, municipal bonds and bank accounts. Any income earned from such investments will ordinarily be reinvested by the Fund in accordance with its investment program.

From time to time, the Fund may employ leverage through debt or issuance of senior securities when the Adviser and the Board deems it prudent and beneficial to do so.

#### **Portfolio Investments**

#### Other Closed-End Investment Companies

The Fund may invest without limitation in other closed-end investment companies, provided that the Fund limits its investment in securities issued by other investment companies so that, unless legally permissible, not more than 3% of the outstanding voting stock of any one investment company will be owned by the Fund. There can be no assurance that the investment objective of any investment company in which the Fund invests will be achieved. Closed-end investment companies are subject to the risks of investing in the underlying securities. The Fund, as a holder of the securities of the closed-end investment

### General information (unaudited)

company, will bear its pro rata portion of the closed-end investment company's expenses, including advisory fees. These expenses are in addition to the direct expenses of the Fund's own operations. The closed end investment companies in which the Fund invests hold fixed income securities. The Fund "looks through" to these investments in determining whether at least 80% of the Fund's investments are comprised of fixed income securities.

#### **Special Purpose Acquisition Companies**

The Fund may invest in stocks, warrants, and other securities of special purpose acquisition companies or similar special purpose entities that pool funds to seek potential acquisition opportunities ("SPACs"). Unless and until an acquisition meeting the SPAC's requirements is completed, a SPAC generally invests its assets (less a portion retained to cover expenses) in U.S. Government securities, money market securities and cash. If an acquisition that meets the requirements for the SPAC is not completed within a pre-established period of time, the invested funds are returned to the entity's shareholders. Because SPACs and similar entities have no operating history or ongoing business other than seeking acquisitions, the value of their securities is particularly dependent on the ability of the entity's management to identify and complete a profitable acquisition. Some SPACs may pursue acquisitions only within certain industries or regions, which may increase the volatility of their prices. In addition, these securities, which are typically traded in the over-the-counter market, may be considered illiquid, be subject to restrictions on resale and/or may trade at a discount.

#### Common Stocks

The Fund will invest in common stocks. Common stocks represent an ownership interest in an issuer. While offering greater potential for long-term growth, common stocks are more volatile and riskier than some other forms of investment. Common stock prices fluctuate for many reasons, including adverse events, such as an unfavorable earnings report, changes in investors' perceptions of the financial condition of an issuer or the general condition of the relevant stock market, or when political or economic events affecting the issuers occur. In addition, common stock prices may be sensitive to rising interest rates as the costs of capital rise and borrowing costs increase.

#### Preferred Stocks

The Fund may invest in preferred stocks. Preferred stock, like common stock, represents an equity ownership in an issuer. Generally, preferred stock has a priority of claim over common stock in dividend payments and upon liquidation of the issuer. Unlike common stock, preferred stock does not usually have voting rights. Preferred stock in some instances is convertible into common stock. Although they are equity securities, preferred stocks have characteristics of both debt and common stock. Like debt, their promised income is contractually fixed. Like common stock, they do not have rights to precipitate bankruptcy

### General information (unaudited)

proceedings or collection activities in the event of missed payments. Other equity characteristics are their subordinated position in an issuer's capital structure and that their quality and value are heavily dependent on the profitability of the issuer rather than on any legal claims to specific assets or cash flows.

Distributions on preferred stock must be declared by the board of directors and may be subject to deferral, and thus they may not be automatically payable. Income payments on preferred stocks may be cumulative, causing dividends and distributions to accrue even if not declared by the company's board or otherwise made payable, or they may be non-cumulative, so that skipped dividends and distributions do not continue to accrue. There is no assurance that dividends on preferred stocks in which the Fund invests will be declared or otherwise made payable. The Fund may invest in non-cumulative preferred stock, although the Investment Committee may consider, among other factors, their non-cumulative nature in making any decision to purchase or sell such securities.

Shares of preferred stock have a liquidation value that generally equals the original purchase price at the date of issuance. The market values of preferred stock may be affected by favorable and unfavorable changes impacting the issuers' industries or sectors, including companies in the utilities and financial services sectors, which are prominent issuers of preferred stock. They may also be affected by actual and anticipated changes or ambiguities in the tax status of the security and by actual and anticipated changes or ambiguities in tax laws, such as changes in corporate and individual income tax rates, and in the dividends received deduction for corporate taxpayers or the lower rates applicable to certain dividends.

Because the claim on an issuer's earnings represented by preferred stock may become onerous when interest rates fall below the rate payable on the stock or for other reasons, the issuer may redeem preferred stock, generally after an initial period of call protection in which the stock is not redeemable. Thus, in declining interest rate environments in particular, the Fund's holdings of higher dividend-paying preferred stocks may be reduced and the Fund may be unable to acquire securities paying comparable rates with the redemption proceeds.

#### Warrants

The Fund may invest in equity and index warrants of domestic and international issuers. Equity warrants are securities that give the holder the right, but not the obligation, to subscribe for equity issues of the issuing company or a related company at a fixed price either on a certain date or during a set period. Changes in the value of a warrant do not necessarily correspond to changes in the value of its underlying security. The price of a warrant may be more volatile than the price of its underlying security, and a warrant may offer greater potential for capital appreciation as well as capital loss. Warrants do not entitle a holder to dividends or voting rights with respect to the underlying security and do not represent any rights in the assets

### General information (unaudited)

of the issuing company. A warrant ceases to have value if it is not exercised prior to its expiration date. These factors can make warrants more speculative than other types of investments. The sale of a warrant results in a long or short-term capital gain or loss depending on the period for which the warrant is held.

#### Corporate Bonds, Government Debt Securities and Other Debt Securities

The Fund may invest in corporate bonds, debentures and other debt securities or in investment companies which hold such instruments. Bonds and other debt securities generally are issued by corporations and other issuers to borrow money from investors. The issuer pays the investor a fixed rate of interest and normally must repay the amount borrowed on or before maturity. Certain debt securities are "perpetual" in that they have no maturity date.

The Fund will invest in government debt securities, including those of emerging market issuers or of other non-U.S. issuers. These securities may be U.S. dollardenominated or non-U.S. dollar-denominated and include: (a) debt obligations issued or guaranteed by foreign national, provincial, state, municipal or other governments with taxing authority or by their agencies or instrumentalities; and (b) debt obligations of supranational entities. Government debt securities include: debt securities issued or guaranteed by governments, government agencies or instrumentalities and political subdivisions; debt securities issued by government owned, controlled or sponsored entities; interests in entities organized and operated for the purpose of restructuring the investment characteristics issued by the above noted issuers; or debt securities issued by supranational entities such as the World Bank or the European Union. The Fund may also invest in securities denominated in currencies of emerging market countries. Emerging market debt securities generally are rated in the lower rating categories of recognized credit rating agencies or are unrated and considered to be of comparable quality to lower rated debt securities.

#### Convertible Securities

The Fund may invest in convertible securities. Convertible securities include fixed income securities that may be exchanged or converted into a predetermined number of shares of the issuer's underlying common stock at the option of the holder during a specified period. Convertible securities may take the form of convertible preferred stock, convertible bonds or debentures, units consisting of "usable" bonds and warrants or a combination of the features of several of these securities. The investment characteristics of each convertible security vary widely, which allows convertible securities to be employed for a variety of investment strategies.

The Fund will exchange or convert convertible securities into shares of underlying common stock when, in the opinion of the Investment Committee, the investment characteristics of the underlying common shares will assist the Fund in achieving its investment objective. The Fund may also elect to hold or trade

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convertible securities. In selecting convertible securities, the Investment Committee evaluates the investment characteristics of the convertible security as a fixed income instrument, and the investment potential of the underlying equity security for capital appreciation. In evaluating these matters with respect to a particular convertible security, the Investment Committee considers numerous factors, including the economic and political outlook, the value of the security relative to other investment alternatives, trends in the determinants of the issuer's profits, and the issuer's management capability and practices.

#### Other Securities

Although it has no current intention to do so to any material extent, the Fund may determine to invest the Fund's assets in some or all of the following securities.

#### **Illiquid Securities**

Illiquid securities are securities that are not readily marketable. Illiquid securities include securities that have legal or contractual restrictions on resale, and repurchase agreements maturing in more than seven days. Illiquid securities involve the risk that the securities will not be able to be sold at the time desired or at prices approximating the value at which the Fund is carrying the securities. Where registration is required to sell a security, the Fund may be obligated to pay all or part of the registration expenses, and a considerable period may elapse between the decision to sell and the time the Fund may be permitted to sell a security under an effective registration statement. If, during such a period, adverse market conditions were to develop, the Fund might obtain a less favorable price than prevailed when it decided to sell. The Fund may invest up to 10% of the value of its net assets in illiquid securities. Restricted securities for which no market exists and other illiquid investments are valued at fair value as determined in accordance with procedures approved and periodically reviewed by the Board of Trustees. The Fund does not consider its investments in SPACs to be illiquid because they are publicly traded securities.

#### Rule 144A Securities

The Fund may invest in restricted securities that are eligible for resale pursuant to Rule 144A under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, (the "1933 Act"). Generally, Rule 144A establishes a safe harbor from the registration requirements of the 1933 Act for resale by large institutional investors of securities that are not publicly traded. The Investment Committee determines the liquidity of the Rule 144A securities according to guidelines adopted by the Board of Trustees. The Board of Trustees monitors the application of those guidelines and procedures. Securities eligible for resale pursuant to Rule 144A, which are determined to be liquid, are not subject to the Fund's 10% limit on investments in illiquid securities.

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#### **RISK FACTORS**

An investment in the Fund is not guaranteed to achieve its investment objective; is not a deposit with a bank; is not insured, endorsed or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency; and is subject to investment risks. The value of the Fund's investments will increase or decrease based on changes in the prices of the investments it holds. You could lose money by investing in the Fund. By itself, the Fund does not constitute a balanced investment program. You should consider carefully the following principal and non-principal risks before investing in the Fund. There may be additional risks that the Fund does not currently foresee or consider material. You may wish to consult with your legal or tax advisors, before deciding whether to invest in the Fund. This section describes the risk factors associated with investment in the Fund specifically, as well as those factors generally associated with investment in an investment company with investment objectives, investment policies, capital structure or trading markets similar to the Fund's. Each risk summarized below is a risk of investing in the Fund and different risks may be more significant at different times depending upon market conditions or other factors.

The Fund may invest in securities of other investment companies ("underlying funds"). The Fund may be subject to the risks of the securities and other instruments described below through its own direct investments and indirectly through investments in the underlying funds.

#### **Principal Risks**

**Closed-End Investment Company Risk.** The Fund invests in the securities of other closed-end investment companies. Investing in other closed-end investment companies involves substantially the same risks as investing directly in the underlying instruments, but the total return on such investments at the investment company level may be reduced by the operating expenses and fees of such other closed-end investment companies, including advisory fees. There can be no assurance that the investment objective of any investment company in which the Fund invests will be achieved. Closed-end investment companies are subject to the risks of investing in the underlying securities. The Fund, as a holder of the securities of another closed-end investment company, will bear its pro rata portion of the closed-end investment company's expenses, including advisory fees. These expenses are in addition to the direct expenses of the Fund's own operations. To the extent the Fund invests a portion of its assets in investment company securities, those assets will be subject to the risks of the purchased investment company's portfolio securities, and a shareholder in the Fund will bear not only his proportionate share of the expenses of the Fund, but also, indirectly, the expenses of the purchased investment company. The market price of a closed-end investment company fluctuates and may be either higher or lower

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than the NAV of such closed-end investment company. In accordance with Section 12(d)(1)(F) of the 1940 Act, the Fund will be limited by provisions of the 1940 Act that limit the amount the Fund, together with its affiliated persons, can invest in other investment companies to 3% of any other investment company's total outstanding stock. As a result, the Fund may hold a smaller position in a closed-end investment company than if it were not subject to this restriction.

**Special Purpose Acquisition Companies Risk.** The Fund may invest in stock, warrants, and other securities of special purpose acquisition companies or similar special purpose entities that pool funds to seek potential acquisition opportunities ("SPACs"). Unless and until an acquisition meeting the SPAC's requirements is completed, a SPAC generally invests its assets (less a portion retained to cover expenses) in U.S. Government securities, money market securities and cash. If an acquisition that meets the requirements for the SPAC is not completed within a pre-established period of time, the invested funds are returned to the entity's shareholders. Because SPACs and similar entities have no operating history or ongoing business other than seeking acquisitions, the value of their securities is particularly dependent on the ability of the entity's management to identify and complete a profitable acquisition. Some SPACs may pursue acquisitions only within certain industries or regions, which may increase the volatility of their prices. In addition, these securities, which are typically traded in the over-thecounter market, may be considered illiquid, be subject to restrictions on resale. and/or may trade at a discount. The Fund may invest a maximum of 20% of its assets in SPACS.

**Business Development Company (BDC) Risk.** BDCs are closed-end investment companies that have elected to register as BDCs. Shareholders bear both their proportionate share of the Fund's expenses and similar expenses of the BDC when the Fund invests in shares of a BDC. BDCs primarily invest in privately-held and small and mid-size capitalization public companies, and are generally considered to be non-rated or below investment grade. The fair values of these investments often are not readily determinable. This could cause the Fund's investments in a BDC to be inaccurately valued, including overvalued. BDC revenues, income (or losses) and valuations can, and often do, fluctuate suddenly and dramatically, and they face considerable risk of loss. In addition, BDCs often borrow funds to make investments and, as a result, are exposed to the risks of leverage. Leverage magnifies the potential loss on amounts invested and therefore increases the risks associated with an investment in a BDC's securities.

**Management Risk.** The Fund is subject to management risk because it is an actively managed portfolio. The Fund's successful pursuit of its investment objective depends upon the Adviser's ability to find and exploit market inefficiencies with respect to undervalued securities. Such situations occur infrequently and sporadically and may be difficult to predict, and may not result in

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a favorable pricing opportunity that allows the Adviser to fulfill the Fund's investment objective. The Adviser's security selections and other investment decisions might produce losses or cause the Fund to underperform when compared to other funds with similar investment goals.

Market Risk. Overall market risk may affect the value of individual instruments in which the Fund invests. The Fund is subject to the risk that the securities markets will move down, sometimes rapidly and unpredictably, based on overall economic conditions and other factors, which may negatively affect the Fund's performance. Factors such as domestic and foreign (non-U.S.) economic growth and market conditions, real or perceived adverse economic or political conditions, military conflict, acts of terrorism, social unrest, natural disasters, recession, inflation, changes in interest rate levels, supply chain disruptions, sanctions, the spread of infectious illness or other public health threats, lack of liquidity in the markets, volatility in the securities markets, adverse investor sentiment affect the securities markets and political events affect the securities markets. Securities markets also may experience long periods of decline in value. When the value of the Fund's investments goes down, your investment in the Fund decreases in value and you could lose money.

Local, state, regional, national or global events such as war, acts of terrorism, the spread of infectious illness or other public health issues, recessions, or other events could have a significant impact on the Fund and its investments and could result in decreases to the Fund's net asset value. Political, geopolitical, natural and other events, including war, terrorism, trade disputes, government shutdowns, market closures, natural and environmental disasters, epidemics, pandemics and other public health crises and related events and governments' reactions to such events have led, and in the future may lead, to economic uncertainty, decreased economic activity, increased market volatility and other disruptive effects on U.S. and global economies and markets. Such events may have significant adverse direct or indirect effects on the Fund and its investments. For example, a widespread health crisis such as a global pandemic could cause substantial market volatility, exchange trading suspensions and closures, impact the ability to complete redemptions, and affect Fund performance. A health crisis may exacerbate other pre-existing political, social and economic risks. In addition, the increasing interconnectedness of markets around the world may result in many markets being affected by events or conditions in a single country or region or events affecting a single or small number of issuers.

COVID-19 resulted in travel restrictions, closed international borders, enhanced health screenings at ports of entry and elsewhere, disruption of and delays in healthcare service preparation and delivery, prolonged quarantines, cancellations, business and school closings, supply chain disruptions, and lower consumer demand, as well as general concern and uncertainty. The impact of COVID-19,

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and other infectious illness outbreaks that may arise in the future, could adversely affect the economies of many nations or the entire global economy, individual issuers and capital markets in ways that cannot necessarily be foreseen. In addition, the impact of infectious illnesses in emerging market countries may be greater due to generally less established healthcare systems.

Risk Related to Fixed Income Securities, including Non-Investment Grade **Securities.** The Fund may invest in fixed income securities, also referred to as debt securities. Fixed income securities are subject to credit risk and market risk. Credit risk is the risk of the issuer's inability to meet its principal and interest payment obligations. Market risk is the risk of price volatility due to such factors as interest rate sensitivity, market perception of the creditworthiness of the issuer and general market liquidity. There is no limitation on the maturities or duration of fixed income securities in which the Fund invests. Securities having longer maturities generally involve greater risk of fluctuations in value resulting from changes in interest rates. The Fund's credit quality policy with respect to investments in fixed income securities does not require the Fund to dispose of any debt securities owned in the event that such security's rating declines to below investment grade, commonly referred to as "junk bonds." Although lower quality debt typically pays a higher yield, such investments involve substantial risk of loss. Junk bonds are considered predominantly speculative with respect to the issuer's ability to pay interest and principal and are susceptible to default or decline in market value due to adverse economic and business developments. The market values for junk bonds tend to be very volatile and those securities are less liquid than investment grade debt securities. Moreover, junk bonds pose a greater risk that exercise of any of their redemption or call provisions in a declining market may result in their replacement by lower-yielding bonds. In addition, bonds in the lowest two investment grade categories, despite being of higher credit rating than junk bonds, have speculative characteristics with respect to the issuer's ability to pay interest and principal and their susceptibility to default or decline in market value. The Fund's investments in securities of stressed, distressed or bankrupt issuers, including securities or obligations that are in default, generally trade significantly below par and are considered speculative. There is even a potential risk of loss by the Fund of its entire investment in such securities. There are a number of significant risks inherent in the bankruptcy process. A bankruptcy filing by an issuer may adversely and permanently affect the market position and operations of the issuer. If an issuer of securities held by the Fund declares bankruptcy or otherwise fails to pay principal or interest on such securities, the Fund would experience a decrease in income and a decline in the market value of its investments.

**Interest Rate Risk.** Debt securities have varying levels of sensitivity to changes in interest rates. In general, the price of a debt security can fall when interest rates rise and can rise when interest rates fall. Securities with longer maturities and

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mortgage securities can be more sensitive to interest rate changes although they usually offer higher yields to compensate investors for the greater risks. The longer the maturity of the security, the greater the impact a change in interest rates could have on the security's price. In addition, short-term and long-term interest rates do not necessarily move in the same amount or the same direction. Short-term securities tend to react to changes in short-term interest rates and long-term securities tend to react to changes in long-term interest rates.

**Credit Risk.** Fixed income securities rated B or below by S&Ps or Moody's may be purchased by the Fund. These securities have speculative characteristics and changes in economic conditions or other circumstances are more likely to lead to a weakened capacity of those issuers to make principal or interest payments, as compared to issuers of more highly rated securities.

**Extension Risk.** The Fund is subject to the risk that an issuer will exercise its right to pay principal on an obligation held by that Fund (such as mortgage-backed securities) later than expected. This may happen when there is a rise in interest rates. These events may lengthen the duration (i.e. interest rate sensitivity) and potentially reduce the value of these securities.

**Debt Security Risk.** In addition to interest rate risk, call risk and extension risk, debt securities are also subject to the risk that they may also lose value if the issuer fails to make principal or interest payments when due, or the credit quality of the issuer falls.

Market Discount from Net Asset Value Risk. Shares of closed-end investment companies frequently trade at a discount from their net asset value. This characteristic is a risk separate and distinct from the risk that the Fund's net asset value could decrease as a result of its investment activities. Whether investors will realize gains or losses upon the sale of the Shares will depend not upon the Fund's net asset value but entirely upon whether the market price of the Shares at the time of sale is above or below the investor's purchase price for the Shares. Because the market price of the Shares will be determined by factors such as relative supply of and demand for the Shares in the market, general market and economic conditions, and other factors beyond the control of the Fund, the Fund cannot predict whether the Shares will trade at, below or above net asset value.

**Real Estate Investment Trust (REIT) Risk.** Investments in REITs involve unique risks. REITs may have limited financial resources, may trade less frequently and in limited volume, and may be more volatile than other securities. REITs may be affected by changes in the value of their underlying properties or mortgages or by defaults by their borrowers or tenants. Furthermore, these entities depend upon specialized management skills, have limited diversification and are, therefore, subject to risks inherent in financing a limited number of projects. In addition, the

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performance of a U.S. REIT may be affected by changes in the tax laws or by its failure to qualify for tax-free pass-through of income.

Leverage Risk. The Fund may borrow money, or issue debt or preferred stock. Since the holders of the Fund's common shares pay all expenses related to the issuance of debt or use of leverage, the use of leverage through borrowing of money, issuance of debt securities or the issuance of preferred stock for investment purposes creates risks for the holders of the Fund's common shares. Leverage is a speculative technique that exposes the Fund to greater risk and increased costs than if it were not implemented. Increases and decreases in the value of the Fund's portfolio will be magnified when the Fund uses leverage. As a result, leverage may cause greater changes in the Fund's NAV. The Fund will also have to pay interest on its borrowings or dividends on preferred stock, if any, which may reduce the Fund's return for common shareholders. The leverage costs may be greater than the Fund's return on the underlying investment. The Fund's leveraging strategy may not be successful. Leverage risk would also apply to the Fund's investments in underlying funds and SPACs to the extent an underlying fund or SPAC uses leverage.

**Derivatives Risk.** Derivatives can be volatile and involve risks in addition to the risks of the underlying referenced securities or asset. Gains or losses from a derivative investment can be substantially greater than the derivative's original cost and can therefore involve leverage. Leverage may cause the Fund to be more volatile than if it had not used leverage because leverage can exaggerate the effect of any increase or decrease in the value of securities and other instruments held by the Fund. Derivatives entail the risk that the counterparty to the derivative transaction will default on its payment obligations. Derivatives used for hedging purposes may reduce or eliminate gains or cause losses if the market moves in a manner different from that anticipated by portfolio management or if the cost of the derivative outweighs the benefit of the hedge.

**Defensive Position Risk.** During periods of adverse market or economic conditions, the Fund may temporarily invest all or a substantial portion of its net assets in cash or cash equivalents. The Fund would not be pursuing its investment objective in these circumstances and could miss favorable market developments.

**Changes in Policies Risk.** The Fund's Trustees may change the Fund's investment objective, investment strategies and non-fundamental investment restrictions without shareholder approval, except as otherwise indicated.

**Preferred Stock Risk.** The Fund may invest in preferred stocks. Preferred stock, like common stock, represents an equity ownership in an issuer. Generally, preferred stock has a priority of claim over common stock in dividend payments and upon liquidation of the issuer. Unlike common stock, preferred stock does not

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usually have voting rights. Preferred stock in some instances is convertible into common stock. Although they are equity securities, preferred stocks have characteristics of both debt and common stock. Like debt, their promised income is contractually fixed. Like common stock, they do not have rights to precipitate bankruptcy proceedings or collection activities in the event of missed payments. Other equity characteristics are their subordinated position in an issuer's capital structure and that their quality and value are heavily dependent on the profitability of the issuer rather than on any legal claims to specific assets or cash flows.

Investment in preferred stocks carries risks, including credit risk, deferral risk, redemption risk, limited voting rights, risk of subordination and lack of liquidity. Fully taxable or hybrid preferred securities typically contain provisions that allow an issuer, at its discretion, to defer distributions for up to 20 consecutive quarters. Distributions on preferred stock must be declared by the board of trustees and may be subject to deferral, and thus they may not be automatically payable. Income payments on preferred stocks may be cumulative, causing dividends and distributions to accrue even if not declared by the company's board or otherwise made payable, or they may be non-cumulative, so that skipped dividends and distributions do not continue to accrue. There is no assurance that dividends on preferred stocks in which the Fund invests will be declared or otherwise made payable. The Fund may invest in non-cumulative preferred stock, although the Fund's Adviser would consider, among other factors, their non-cumulative nature in making any decision to purchase or sell such securities.

Shares of preferred stock have a liquidation value that generally equals the original purchase price at the date of issuance. The market values of preferred stock may be affected by favorable and unfavorable changes impacting the issuers' industries or sectors, including companies in the utilities and financial services sectors, which are prominent issuers of preferred stock. They may also be affected by actual and anticipated changes or ambiguities in the tax status of the security and by actual and anticipated changes or ambiguities in tax laws, such as changes in corporate and individual income tax rates, and in the dividends received deduction for corporate taxpayers or the lower rates applicable to certain dividends.

Because the claim on an issuer's earnings represented by preferred stock may become onerous when interest rates fall below the rate payable on the stock or for other reasons, the issuer may redeem preferred stock, generally after an initial period of call protection in which the stock is not redeemable. Thus, in declining interest rate environments in particular, the Fund's holdings of higher dividend paying preferred stocks may be reduced and the Fund may be unable to acquire securities paying comparable rates with the redemption proceeds. In the event of a redemption, the Fund may not be able to reinvest the proceeds at comparable rates of return.

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**Convertible Securities Risk.** The Fund may invest in convertible securities. Convertible securities include fixed income securities that may be exchanged or converted into a predetermined number of shares of the issuer's underlying common stock at the option of the holder during a specified period. Convertible securities may take the form of convertible preferred stock, convertible bonds or debentures, units consisting of "usable" bonds and warrants or a combination of the features of several of these securities. The investment characteristics of each convertible security vary widely, which allows convertible securities to be employed for a variety of investment strategies. The Fund will exchange or convert convertible securities into shares of underlying common stock when, in the opinion of the Fund's Adviser, the investment characteristics of the underlying common shares will assist the Fund in achieving its investment objective. The Fund may also elect to hold or trade convertible securities. In selecting convertible securities, the Fund's Adviser evaluates the investment characteristics of the convertible security as a fixed income instrument, and the investment potential of the underlying equity security for capital appreciation. In evaluating these matters with respect to a particular convertible security, the Fund's Adviser considers numerous factors, including the economic and political outlook, the value of the security relative to other investment alternatives, trends in the determinants of the issuer's profits, and the issuer's management capability and practices.

The value of a convertible security, including, for example, a warrant, is a function of its "investment value" (determined by its yield in comparison with the yields of other securities of comparable maturity and quality that do not have a conversion privilege) and its "conversion value" (the security's worth, at market value, if converted into the underlying common stock). The investment value of a convertible security is influenced by changes in interest rates, with investment value declining as interest rates increase and increasing as interest rates decline. The credit standing of the issuer and other factors may also have an effect on the convertible security's investment value. The conversion value of a convertible security is determined by the market price of the underlying common stock. If the conversion value is low relative to the investment value, the price of the convertible security is governed principally by its investment value. Generally, the conversion value decreases as the convertible security approaches maturity. To the extent the market price of the underlying common stock approaches or exceeds the conversion price, the price of the convertible security will be increasingly influenced by its conversion value. A convertible security generally will sell at a premium over its conversion value by the extent to which investors place value on the right to acquire the underlying common stock while holding a fixed income security. A convertible security may be subject to redemption at the option of the issuer at a price established in the convertible security's governing instrument. If a convertible security held by the Fund is called for redemption, the Fund will be required to permit the issuer to redeem the security, convert it into the underlying

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common stock or sell it to a third party. Any of these actions could have an adverse effect on the Fund's ability to achieve its investment objective.

**Issuer Specific Changes Risk.** Changes in the financial condition of an issuer, changes in the specific economic or political conditions that affect a particular type of security or issuer, and changes in general economic or political conditions can affect the credit quality or value of an issuer's securities. Lower-quality debt securities tend to be more sensitive to these changes than higher-quality debt securities.

#### Non-Principal Risks

In addition to the principal risks set forth above, the following additional risks may apply to an investment in the Fund.

**Anti-Takeover Provisions Risk.** The Fund's Charter and Bylaws include provisions that could limit the ability of other persons or entities to acquire control of the Fund or to cause it to engage in certain transactions or to modify its structure.

**Common Stock Risk.** The Fund invests in common stocks. Common stocks represent an ownership interest in a company. The Fund may also invest in securities that can be exercised for or converted into common stocks (such as convertible preferred stock). Common stocks and similar equity securities are more volatile and riskier than some other forms of investment. Therefore, the value of your investment in the Fund may sometimes decrease instead of increase. Common stock prices fluctuate for many reasons, including adverse events such as unfavorable earnings reports, changes in investors' perceptions of the financial condition of an issuer, the general condition of the relevant stock market or when political or economic events affecting the issuers occur. In addition, common stock prices may be sensitive to rising interest rates, as the costs of capital rise and borrowing costs increase for issuers. Because convertible securities can be converted into equity securities, their values will normally increase or decrease as the values of the underlying equity securities increase or decrease. The common stocks in which the Fund invests are structurally subordinated to preferred securities, bonds and other debt instruments in a company's capital structure in terms of priority to corporate income and assets and, therefore, will be subject to greater risk than the preferred securities or debt instruments of such issuers.

**Exchange Traded Funds Risk.** The Fund may invest in exchange-traded funds, which are investment companies that, in some cases, aim to track or replicate a desired index, such as a sector, market or global segment. ETFs are passively or, to a lesser extent, actively managed and their shares are traded on a national exchange. ETFs do not sell individual shares directly to investors and only issue their shares in large blocks known as "creation units." The investor purchasing a creation unit may sell the individual shares on a secondary market. Therefore, the liquidity of ETFs depends on the adequacy of the secondary market. There can be

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no assurance that an ETF's investment objective will be achieved, as ETFs based on an index may not replicate and maintain exactly the composition and relative weightings of securities in the index. ETFs are subject to the risks of investing in the underlying securities. The Fund, as a holder of the securities of the ETF, will bear its pro rata portion of the ETF's expenses, including advisory fees. These expenses are in addition to the direct expenses of the Fund's own operations.

Foreign Currency Risk. Although the Fund will report its net asset value and pay expenses and distributions in U.S. dollars, the Fund may invest in foreign securities denominated or quoted in currencies other than the U.S. dollar. Therefore, changes in foreign currency exchange rates will affect the U.S. dollar value of the Fund's investment securities and net asset value. For example, even if the securities prices are unchanged on their primary foreign stock exchange, the Fund's net asset value may change because of a change in the rate of exchange between the U.S. dollar and the trading currency of that primary foreign stock exchange. Certain currencies are more volatile than those of other countries and Fund investments related to those countries may be more affected. Generally, if a foreign currency depreciates against the dollar (i.e., if the dollar strengthens), the value of the existing investment in the securities denominated in that currency will decline. When a given currency appreciates against the dollar (i.e., if the dollar weakens), the value of the existing investment in securities denominated in that currency will rise. Certain foreign countries may impose restrictions on the ability of foreign securities issuers to make payments of principal and interest to investors located outside of the country, due to a blockage of foreign currency exchanges or otherwise.

**Foreign Securities Risk.** Investments in securities of non-U.S. issuers involve special risks not presented by investments in securities of U.S. issuers, including the following: less publicly available information about companies due to less rigorous disclosure or accounting standards or regulatory practices; the impact of political, social or diplomatic events, including war; possible seizure, expropriation or nationalization of the company or its assets; possible imposition of currency exchange controls; and changes in foreign currency exchange rates. These risks are more pronounced to the extent that the Fund invests a significant amount of its investments in companies located in one region. These risks may be greater in emerging markets and in less developed countries. For example, prior governmental approval for foreign investments may be required in some emerging market countries, and the extent of foreign investment may be subject to limitation in other emerging countries. With respect to risks associated with changes in foreign currency exchange rates, the Fund does not expect to engage in foreign currency hedging transactions.

*Illiquid Securities Risk.* The Fund may invest up to 10% of its net assets in illiquid securities. Illiquid securities may offer a higher yield than securities which

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are more readily marketable, but they may not always be marketable on advantageous terms. The sale of illiquid securities often requires more time and results in higher brokerage charges or dealer discounts than does the sale of securities eligible for trading on national securities exchanges or in the over-the-counter markets. A security traded in the U.S. that is not registered under the Securities Act will not be considered illiquid if Fund management determines that an adequate investment trading market exists for that security. However, there can be no assurance that a liquid market will exist for any security at a particular time.

**Portfolio Turnover Risk.** The Fund cannot predict its securities portfolio turnover rate with certain accuracy. Higher portfolio turnover rates could result in corresponding increases in brokerage commissions and may generate short-term capital gains taxable as ordinary income.

**Small and Medium Cap Company Risk.** Compared to investment companies that focus only on large capitalization companies, the Fund's share price may be more volatile because it also invests in small and medium capitalization companies. Compared to large companies, small and medium capitalization companies are more likely to have (i) more limited product lines or markets and less mature businesses, (ii) fewer capital resources, (iii) more limited management depth and (iv) shorter operating histories. Further, compared to large cap stocks, the securities of small and medium capitalization companies are more likely to experience sharper swings in market values, be harder to sell at times and at prices that the Fund's Adviser believes appropriate, and offer greater potential for gains and losses.

#### Tax information

The Fund designated 23.48% of its ordinary income distribution for the year ended August 31, 2021, as qualified dividend income under the Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003.

For the year ended August 31, 2022, 20.79% of distributions paid from net ordinary income qualified for the dividends received deduction available to corporate shareholders.

### Special meeting of shareholders held on October 18, 2024

The Fund called a special meeting of shareholders on October 18, 2024 to vote on the following matters:

- (1) To approve an advisory agreement between the Fund and Bulldog Investors, LLP;
- (2) To approve a change to the Fund's investment objective to eliminate the secondary objective of capital appreciation;

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- (3) To approve changes to the Fund's investment strategies to expand the types of investments the Fund may make to pursue its investment objective;
- (4) To approve a change to the Fund's non-fundamental policy regarding purchases of open-end funds;
- (5) To approve the amendment to, or elimination of, the Fund's current fundamental investment policies (includes five sub-proposals) as follows:
- (A) To approve amendments to the current fundamental investment policies required by the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended (the "1940 Act"), for the Fund as follows:
- (1) To approve changes to the Fund's fundamental policy regarding borrowing money and issuing senior securities to expand the Fund's ability to borrow and issue senior securities;
- (2) To approve changes to the Fund's fundamental policy regarding purchases and sales of real estate to expand the Fund's ability to invest in certain types of real estate related securities;
- (B) To approve the elimination of the following current fundamental investment policies not required by the federal securities laws for the Fund, as detailed below, as follows:
- (1) To approve the elimination of the Fund's fundamental policy limiting purchases of restricted securities;
- (2) To approve the elimination of the Fund's fundamental policy regarding, with respect to 75% of the Fund's total assets, investing more than 5% of the total assets of the Fund in any issuer;
- (3) To approve the elimination of the Fund's fundamental policy regarding, with respect to 75% of the Fund's total assets, acquiring more than 10% of the outstanding voting securities of any issuer;
- (6) To approve an Amendment to the Fund's Amended and Restated Agreement and Declaration of Trust to eliminate the requirement that a proposal to convert the Fund to an open-end mutual fund be submitted for shareholder approval under certain circumstances; and
- (7) To transact such other business as may properly come before the Special Meeting or any adjournment or postponement thereof.

The presence, in person or by proxy, of shareholders owning at least thirty percent (30%) of the shares entitled to vote on August 23, 2024 shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. On October 18, 2024, the Fund

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announced that the special meeting convened on October 18, 2024, was adjourned and was to reconvene on November 8, 2024. The Fund was able to reach a guorum at such meeting, and the results are as follows:

Proposal	Votes For	<b>Votes Against</b>	Votes Abstain
1	14,478,172	502,837	180,429
2	14,203,509	802,873	155,056
3	13,943,042	1,062,621	155,775
4	14,439,619	522,807	199,012
5A1	14,231,327	742,956	187,155
5A2	14,419,151	573,238	169,049
5B1	14,172,329	801,915	187,194
5B2	14,219,439	776,225	165,774
5B3	14,224,300	764,271	172,867
6	10,075,344	4,954,472	131,622
7	10,412,010	4,590,068	159,360

#### Annual meeting of shareholders held on December 27, 2024

The Fund called an annual meeting of shareholders on December 27, 2024 to vote on the following matters:

- (1) To elect seven Trustees to serve until the Fund's Annual Meeting of Shareholders in 2024 and until their successors have been duly elected and qualified;
- (2) To convert the Fund to an open-end investment company; and
- (3) To transact such other business as may properly come before the Meeting or any adjournment or postponement thereof.

The presence, in person or by proxy, of shareholders owning at least thirty percent (30%) of the shares entitled to vote on September 26, 2023 shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. On December 27, 2024, the Fund announced that the annual meeting convened on December 27, 2024, was adjourned and was to reconvene on January 3, 2025. The Fund was able to reach a quorum at such meeting, and the results are as follows:

<b>Trustee Nominee</b>	<b>Votes For</b>	<b>Votes Against</b>	Votes Abstain
Ben H. Harris	1,796,152	905,232	75,788
Richard Dayan	1,813,093	887,267	76,800
Moritz Sell	1,794,100	921,543	61,518
Gerald Hellerman	2,622,490	77,748	76,924
Andrew Dakos	2,623,099	70,290	83,772
Phillip Goldstein	2,660,841	53,384	62,936
Rajeev Das	2,613,465	86,406	77,291

### General information (unaudited)

#### Quarterly Form N-PORT portfolio schedule

The Fund files its complete schedule of portfolio holdings with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") for the first and third quarters of each fiscal year on Part F of Form N-PORT. The Fund's filings on Part F of Form N-PORT are available on the SEC's Web site at http://www.sec.gov and upon request by calling 1-888-898-4107.

#### Proxy voting policies, procedures and record

You may obtain a description of the Fund's (1) proxy voting policies, (2) proxy voting procedures and (3) information regarding how the Fund voted any proxies related to portfolio securities during the most recent 12-month period ended June 30 for which an SEC filing has been made, without charge, upon request by contacting the Fund's Shareholder Services at 1-888-898-4107, or on the EDGAR Database on the SEC's Web site (http://www.sec.gov).

### Supplemental information (unaudited)

The following table sets forth the trustees and officers of the Fund, their name, address, age, position with the Fund, term of office and length of service with the Fund, principal occupation or employment during the past five years and other directorships held at August 31, 2024.

Additional information about the Trustees and Officers of the Fund is included in the Fund's most recent Form N-2 and is available, without charge, upon request by calling 1-888-898-4107.

Name, Address and Age*	Position(s) Held with the Fund		Principal Occupation During the Past Five Years	Number of Portfolios in Fund Complex Overseen by Trustee**	Other Directorships held by Trustee
		II	NTERESTED TRUSTEES		
Andrew Dakos*** (58)	President as of July 2018.	1 year; Since 2018	Partner – Bulldog Investors, LLP since 2009; Partner – Ryan Heritage, LLP; Principal of the former general partner of several private investment partnerships in the Bulldog Investors group of private funds	3	Director, Brookfield DTLA Fund Office Trust Investor, Inc.; Trustee, Crossroads Liquidating Trust (until 2020); Director, Special Opportunities Fund, Inc.; Chairman, Total Return Securities Fund; Director, BNY Mellon Municipal Income Inc.
Phillip Goldstein*** (79)	Secretary as of July 2018.	1 year; Since 2018	Partner – Bulldog Investors, LLP since 2009; Partner – Ryan Heritage, LLP; Principal of the former general partner of several private investment partnerships in the Bulldog Investors group of private funds		Chairman, The Mexico Equity and Income Fund, Inc.; Chairman, Special Opportunities Fund, Inc.; Director, Brookfield DTLA Fund Office Trust Investor Inc.; Director, MVC Capital, Inc. (until 2020); Trustee, Crossroads Liquidating Trust (until 2020); Director, Total Return Securities Fund; Director, BNY Mellon Municipal Income Inc.

## Supplemental information (unaudited)

Name, Address and Age*	Position(s) Held with the Fund	-	Principal Occupation During the Past Five Years	Number of Portfolios in Fund Complex Overseen by Trustee**	Other Directorships held by Trustee
Rajeev Das*** (55)	_	1 year; Since 2018	Principal of Bulldog Investors, LLP and Ryan Heritage, LLP	1	Director, The Mexico Equity & Income Fund, Inc.
		IN	DEPENDENT TRUSTEES		
Gerald Hellerman (86)	_	1 year; Since 2018	Chief Compliance Officer of the Fund and The Mexico Equity and Income Fund, Inc. (through March 2020).	3	Trustee, Fiera Capital Series Trust; Director, Total Return Securities Fund; Director, The Mexico Equity and Income Fund, Inc.; Director, Special Opportunities Fund, Inc.; Director, MVC Capital, Inc. (until 2020); Trustee, Crossroad Liquidating Trust (until 2020).
Moritz Sell (56)		1 year; Since 2018	Founder and Principal of Edison Holdings GmbH and Senior Advisor to Markston International LLC (through December 2020).	2	Director, Aberdeen Australia Equity Fund; Director, Total Return Securities Fund; Director, Aberdeen Global Income Fund, Inc.; Director, Aberdeen Asia-Pacific Income Fund, Inc.; Chairman, Aberdeen Singapore Fund (until 2018); Director, Aberdeen Greater China Fund (until 2018); Director, BNY Mellon Municipal Income Inc.
Richard Dayan (80)	_	1 year; Since 2018	Owner of CactusTrading.	2	Director, Total Return Securities Fund

### Supplemental information (unaudited)

Name, Address and Age*	Position(s) Held with the Fund	Term of Office and Length of Time Served	Principal Occupation During the Past Five Years	Number of Portfolios in Fund Complex Overseen by Trustee**	Other Directorships held by Trustee
Ben Harris (56)	_	1 year; Since 2018	Chairman of Hormel Harris Investments, LLC; Principal of NBC Bancshares, LLC; Chief Executive Officer of Crossroads Capital, Inc.; Administrator of Crossroads Liquidating Trust.	2	Director, Special Opportunities Fund, Inc.
			OFFICERS		
Andrew Dakos*** (58)	President as of July 2018.	1 year; Since 2018	Partner – Bulldog Investors, LLP; Partner – Ryan Heritage, LLP; Principal of the former general partner of several privat investment partnerships in the Bulldog Investors group of fund		n/a
Thomas Antonucci*** (55)	Treasurer as of July 2018.	1 year; Since 2018	Director of Operations of Bulldog Investors, LLP.	n/a	n/a
Phillip Goldstein*** (79)	Secretary as of July 2018.	1 year; Since 2018	Partner – Bulldog Investors, LLP; Partner – Ryan Heritage, LLP; Principal of the former general partner of several privat investment partnerships in the Bulldog Investors group of fund		n/a
Stephanie Darling*** (54)	Chief Compliance Officer as of July 2018.	1 year; Since 2018	General Counsel and Chief Compliance Officer of Bulldog Investors, LLP; Chief Compliance Officer of Ryan Heritage, LLP, Total Return Securities Fund, Special Opportunities Fund and Mexico Equity and Income Fund Principal, the Law Office of Stephanie Darling; Editor-In-Chie The Investment Lawyer.	,	n/a

- \* The address for all trustees and officers is c/o High Income Securities Fund, 615 East Michigan Street, Milwaukee, WI 53202.
- \*\* The Fund Complex is comprised of the Fund, Special Opportunities Fund, Inc., and Total Return Securities Fund.
- \*\*\* Messrs. Dakos, Goldstein, Antonucci and Ms. Darling are each considered an "interested person" of the Fund within the meaning of the 1940 Act because of their affiliation with Bulldog Investors, LLP, the Adviser, and positions as officers of the Fund. Mr. Das is considered an "interested person" of the Fund because of his affiliation with Bulldog Investors, LLP, the Adviser.

### Privacy policy notice

The following is a description of the Fund's policies regarding disclosure of nonpublic personal information that you provide to the Fund or that the Fund collects from other sources. In the event that you hold shares of the Fund through a broker-dealer or other financial intermediary, the privacy policy of the financial intermediary would govern how your nonpublic personal information would be shared with unaffiliated third parties.

CATEGORIES OF INFORMATION THE FUND COLLECTS. The Fund collects the following nonpublic personal information about you:

- 1. Information from the Consumer: this category includes information the Fund receives from you on or in applications or other forms, correspondence, or conversations (such as your name, address, phone number, social security number, assets, income and date of birth); and
- 2. Information about the Consumer's transactions: this category includes information about your transactions with the Fund, its affiliates, or others (such as your account number and balance, payment history, parties to transactions, cost basis information, and other financial information).

CATEGORIES OF INFORMATION THE FUND DISCLOSES. The Fund does not disclose any nonpublic personal information about their current or former shareholders to unaffiliated third parties, except as required or permitted by law. The Fund is permitted by law to disclose all of the information it collects, as described above, to its service providers (such as the Custodian, administrator and transfer agent) to process your transactions and otherwise provide services to you.

CONFIDENTIALITY AND SECURITY. The Fund restricts access to your nonpublic personal information to those persons who require such information to provide products or services to you. The Fund maintains physical, electronic and procedural safeguards that comply with federal standards to guard your nonpublic personal information.

This privacy policy notice is not a part of the shareholder report.

#### **Investment Adviser**

Bulldog Investors, LLP Park 80 West 250 Pehle Avenue, Suite 708 Saddle Brook, NJ 07663

#### **Transfer Agent and Registrar**

Equiniti Trust Company, LLC 6201 15th Avenue Brooklyn, NY 11219

#### **Fund Administrator and Fund Accountant**

U.S. Bancorp Fund Services, LLC 615 East Michigan Street Milwaukee, WI 53202

#### Custodian

U.S. Bank, N.A. Custody Operations 1555 North RiverCenter Drive, Suite 302 Milwaukee, WI 53212

#### **Fund Counsel**

Blank Rome LLP 1271 Avenue of the Americas New York, NY 10020

#### **Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm**

Tait, Weller & Baker LLP Two Liberty Place 50 South 16th Street, Suite 2900 Philadelphia, PA 19102

#### **Board of Trustees**

Andrew Dakos Phillip Goldstein Ben Harris Gerald Hellerman Rajeev Das Moritz Sell Richard Dayan

High Income Securities Fund 1-800-937-5449